A New York BIPA in the Making?

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On January 6, 2021, a group of seventeen democrats and seven republicans introduced in the New York assembly a new bill, A.B. 27, the "Biometric Privacy Act." The bill (available for download here) is very similar to the <u>Illinois Biometric Information Privacy Act</u> ("BIPA") which has spawned much litigation, including many class actions lawsuits. In summary, the bill proposes to regulate private entities' use of "biometric identifiers" and "biometric information," which are terms that are specifically defined in the bill by reference to the types of data that each term includes and excludes.

If enacted in its current form, the bill would become only the second biometric privacy act in the United States to provide a private right of action and plaintiffs' attorneys' fees for successful litigants.

The new bill, which has been characterized as a "carbon copy" of BIPA, provides for a private right of action by any person aggrieved by a violation.

A prevailing party may recover for each violation:

- against a private entity that negligently violates a provision of the law, liquidated damages of \$1,000 or actual damages, whichever is greater;
- against a private entity that intentionally or recklessly violates a provision of the law, liquidated damages of \$5,000 or actual damages, whichever is greater.

In addition, the prevailing party may recover reasonable attorneys' fees and costs, including expert witness fees and other litigation expenses; and may obtain other relief, including an injunction, as the court may deem appropriate.

It remains to be seen if this new biometric privacy bill will pass as drafted. According to a recent article by Law 360, New York lawmakers have unsuccessfully proposed biometric privacy bills three times previously since early 2018.

A.B. 27 is currently heading to the standing committee on consumer affairs and protection for consideration.

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