COVID-19 Weekly Newsletter: CDC Changes Guidance, U.S. Case Trends and New Scientific Developments

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The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) issued revised guidance that may lead to a decline in individuals seeking COVID-19 tests, as researchers continue to refine pooled testing methods that could streamline testing at a large scale. While the U.S. is seeing a general decline in new COVID-19 cases, hot spots remain, including in the South, the Sun Belt and Hawaii.

CDC Changes COVID-19 Testing Guidance

Earlier this week, the CDC released revised language on their website stating testing is not necessary if one comes in contact with a COVID-19 positive individual as long as they maintained social distancing protocol (six feet) and were not exposed for more than 15 minutes. This is a marked difference from the previous recommendation, which asked for all individuals who came in contact with a COVID-19-positive individual to get tested. Public health experts have expressed their concerns that such guidance will reduce the number of individuals being tested, especially those who are asymptomatic and have shown to spread the disease. Dr. Brett Giroir, the assistant secretary for health at the Department for Health and Human Services (HHS), has reassured that this change in guidance was an "evidence-based decision driven by scientists and physicians" which involved CDC Director Dr. Robert Redfield, White House Task Force COVID-19 Response Coordinator Dr. Deborah Birx, and HHS Secretary Alex Azar. In response to backlash from the scientific and medical community on this change, Dr. Redfield recently walked back the guidance, stating, "All close contacts of confirmed or probable COVID-19 patients may consider getting tested," even without displaying symptoms. However as of this afternoon, the CDC guidance still remains the same as what was originally published earlier this week.

Declines, Plateaus and Increases in Cases

Southern and Sun Belt states have seen a rise in their number of cases over the last several months. In the past month, Hawaii has seen a similar trend and, as of midnight Thursday, August 27, the second stay-at-home order went in effect for the next two weeks for the island of Oahu. The U.S. has

experienced a steady decline in cases; however, with the opening of college campuses, continuous large-crowd gatherings and variable compliance with safety protocols, parts of the country have had to reverse their reopening approach. Some governors are taking proactive action. New York Governor Andrew Cuomo has required New York colleges to halt in-person classes, stating that if the colleges have "100 cases or the number of cases is equal to 5% of their population or more — they must go to remote learning for two weeks."

Scientific Developments and the Unknowns

Researchers have developed a pooled testing process and algorithm that provides improved accuracy and timing over existing pooled testing methods. The new approach puts each patient sample into multiple sample pools which are then tested, allowing for identification of infected individuals, including asymptomatic ones, without retesting. As with pooled testing generally, the approach works best where rates of infection are low. Meanwhile, a number of saliva-based SARS-CoV-2 tests, including diagnostics and protocols, are being developed that may assist in streamlining the testing process. Although much has been learned regarding SARS CoV-2, many important questions remain: Why is there variability in clinical outcomes? What is the longevity and markers of immunity? Have mutations of the virus developed, and will a vaccine be effective?

More COVID-19 Insights

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 - Payroll Tax Deferral: Uncertainties Remain One Week Prior to Start of Applicable Period
- Education
 - Regulatory Agency and Selected Accreditor Resources for Higher Education Institutions Regarding COVID-19 Pandemic
 - <u>Education Department Extends COVID-19 Regulatory Flexibilities for Title IV</u>
 <u>Programs; Announces Implementation of President's Executive Order for Continued</u>
 Student Loan Borrower Relief
- Government & Regulatory Affairs
 - o Senate Republicans Plan to Release 'Skinny' COVID-19 Plan
- Labor & Employment
 - Employment Immigration: Continued Changes From USCIS and the State Department With COVID-19, Travel Bans and Processing
 - Department of Labor Wage & Hour Division Provides Work From Home Guidance
 - The Lost Wage Act Assistance Program Provides Relief After the CARES Act \$600
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Additional Resources

Global COVID-19-Related Patent Office Status and Deadline Extension Updates

Information regarding the status of each foreign patent office and the availability of extensions of time in each jurisdiction.

Government Actions: COVID-19

Tracking executive orders, legislation, and other government actions related to COVID-19 by state and major locality across the U.S.

Tracking Fraud Related to the COVID-19 Pandemic

Tracking federal and state law enforcement and regulatory actions taken against bad actors who have exploited the COVID-19 emergency to defraud consumers and payers.

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